

# TABLE OF NEUMATIC SIGNS FROM ST. GALL

symbols indicating melodic movement	Names of Symbols	Simple Symbols	Symbols differentiated by				Symbols indicating a special meaning		
			the addition		the modification		melodic	phonetic	
			of letters	of episemas	of the mark	of the grouping (neumatic break)		Liquescence	augment. diminut.
1 virga	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	p	
2 tractulus	/	{ε/ ε/}	/				v		
3 punctum	.						[v] (lɔ)		
4 gravis	\								
5 clivis	↑	↑↑↑	↑ [A]	[A] ^			↑	↑/↑	↑
6 pes	✓		✓ [✓]		✓		/	✓✓✓	✓
7 porrectus	~	~	~ ~			~		~	~
8 torculus	~	~ ~ ~	~ ~	~ ~ ~	~		~	~	~
9 climacus	/. /	/. /. /.	/. /	/. / = [/.]	[/. /]		/. /	/. /	/. /
10 scandicus	[A] /							..P	..
11 porrectus flexus	M	M M M M	M	[M]	M		M	M	M
12 pes subbipunctis	✓:	✓:	[✓:] ✓: ✓=	✓: ✓=	✓: ✓=		✓: ✓:	✓: ✓:	✓: ✓:
13 scandicus flexus	: /	: /	:/	=	=		:/	:/	:/
14 torculus resupinus	~	~ [~]	[~]	~[~ ~]	~[~ ~]		~	~	~

symbols including a unison	15 apostropha	[,]	[zz]	[z]	[z]		[y]		
	16 distropha	["]	[zzz]	[zz]				[y]	[y]
	17 tristropha	'''	[zzzz]	'''				''	''
	18 trigon	.. ..				[.. .. .. ..]		[..]	[..]
	19 bivirga & trivirga	///		// //					
symbols carrying a qualifying sign	20 pressus	~ [~]	~ ~ ~ [~ ~ ~]	~			~ [~]	~ [~]	~ [~]
	21 virga strata	~	~ ~	~					
	22 oriscus	s							
	23 salicus	~ ~	~ ~	~ ~					
	24 pes quassus	~	~	~					
	25 quilisma	w w		[w w]					
	26 pes stratus	[~]							

Brackets enclose neumatic forms used only in combination.